

The Helena Independent gives to its subscribers the news of the world, as furnished by the Associated Press, seven hours in advance of any other morning paper that reaches this city.

The Helena Independent.

Weather—Tuesday, showers and cooler.
Wednesday, fair.
Temperature yesterday—Maximum 61, minimum 42.

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HELENA, MONTANA, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1908.

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"SAMPECK" Boys' Clothes



Sampeck clothes for boys are so good that we attach our label to everyone. It signifies that we warrant them to be worthy, strong, stylish and perfectly made and finished.

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WHO ARE CROOKS VOTING AGAINST?

DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK REPLIES TO HUGHES' QUESTIONS.

Watertown, N. Y., Oct. 12.—Lewis Stuyvesant Chanler, democratic nominee for governor, was the principal speaker tonight at the largest democratic mass meeting held in this city in years. He alluded to the question asked by Governor Hughes in the west, in substance:

"Don't ask who the crooks are voting for; ask who the crooks are voting against."

"If by this remark Governor Hughes meant to imply that the majority, or even a fair proportion of those who voted for him two years ago are opposed to him now are crooks," said Mr. Chanler. "I gladly leave the answer, so far as Watertown is concerned, to you. Judge for yourselves whether or not in this community those who intended to vote the democratic ticket this fall have any association with the aims, ambitions or occupations of those who are designated by the word 'crooks.'"

W. J. BRYAN PREPARING FOR EXTENSIVE CAMPING TRIP

Fairview, Neb., Oct. 12.—Preparatory to starting on his tour of his home state, which begins at Omaha at 8 a. m. tomorrow, W. J. Bryan spent a busy afternoon talking with local correspondents and taking up with local leaders about the situation. He is scheduled to speak to the students of the Nebraska university on the campus this afternoon. He will leave here tomorrow morning for Omaha, where he will board his special train and start on his Nebraska tour, for which 70 speeches have been scheduled. Mr. Bryan last night received a telegram announcing the death of William A. Botwell, national committeeman for Missouri, and he requested Mayor Frank W. Brown, of Lincoln, to attend the funeral as his representative.

HASKELL WILL BRING SUIT AGAINST HEAUST.

Guthrie, Okla., Oct. 12.—Governor Haskell left tonight for Kansas City, where, it is stated, he will consult his attorneys concerning his proposed suit against William R. Heaust, who gave publicity to the Standard Oil story that caused Governor Haskell to resign as treasurer of the democratic national committee. Governor Haskell said today that to sue Heaust in Missouri it would be necessary to get legal summons of him in that state. He was fearful that in returning from the Pacific coast to New York, Heaust might delay service in Missouri which would delay the suit.

UNIVERSITY FOR HELENA

BISHOP CARROLL ANNOUNCES PURCHASE OF TRACT FOR CATHOLIC COLLEGE ON CAPITOL HILL.

FINEST LOCATION IN CITY

An Site for Institution of Learning, It Cannot Be Exceeded, Combining Conveniences of City With Scenic Beauty of Country—Other Catholic Institutions of Helena.

"Through the efforts of such men, the world receives new and mighty impulses, civilization takes vast strides in its development and man approaches nearer to his final emancipation."

Surely the author of the above quotation must have had in mind Right Reverend Bishop John Patrick Carroll, or another of God's noblemen built on similar ideals. It has often been stated that a people will be known by the interest taken in the education of their youth and it is hard to imagine youth of any country or state receiving better care in regards to their education than is being bestowed upon the Catholic young people in the city of Helena, owing to the efforts of the bishop of Helena.

Benefits All Denominations. Not only are the Catholic youth of the city deriving benefits from the Catholic institutions, but many of the children of other denominations are being trained in the many excellent schools which are flourishing under the care of competent teachers under that master mind, the mind which has planned and is carrying out such marvelous improvements in the matter of Catholic institutions.

Mapped Out Campaign. When Bishop Carroll came to Helena he was imbued with a spirit of progressiveness and determined upon a course of action. He did not jump into anything without calm deliberation. He had an ideal and his efforts were centered upon the successful culmination of the plan which could not but bring great benefit upon the people of the diocese over which he had been chosen to preside. His ideal embraced a first-class high school, a college and a cathedral worthy of the name.

Accomplishment of Plans. Already work is progressing on the high school, the cornerstones was recently laid for the cathedral and now the bishop announces the purchase of a site for a college which will rank among the great universities of the country. For two years the bishop has been seeking a suitable site, but it was not until recently that his ambition to secure a perfect location was gratified.

Site is Unexcelled. "Rus in urbe," said Newman, in speaking of a perfect site for a great university, which translated means country in the city, and it is easy to see that the location on Capitol Hill makes it possible to establish a university in the heart of the city. The tracts which have been secured comprise over 40 acres of land well adapted for the purpose to which it is to be dedicated. A great park can be established in the center of which, on the dome of the hill will be located the imposing structures wherein the best of instructors will disseminate knowledge.

Accessible to City. When the great seat of learning has been established it will be within the radius of the city and all the modern conveniences will be obtainable. Transportation facilities will be readily obtainable, both steam and electric, water, electricity and all other conveniences of the modern age will be close at hand, and at the same time the advantages of beautiful surroundings and pleasant scenic effects will be obtained by a thorough course of landscape gardening to which the landscape will be subjected.

Obstacles All Removed. The tract has long been considered an ideal place for a public institution of some sort, and the former owner of the Hauser tract, Governor S. T. Hauser, desired it to be used for such a purpose. Bishop Carroll desired the tract, but the death of Mrs. Hauser delayed the completion of arrangements. The agreements have all been completed and all deeds will soon be recorded. The main entrance will face to the east and the gates to the college will be on the east side of Benton avenue, just opposite the intersection of Benton and Hollins avenues, where the car line turns toward the Broadway.

Foundation is Rock. While there is a thin sub-soil which is very rich and of sufficient depth to warrant a luxuriant growth of all kinds of vegetation, under the layer of soil is a body of granite from which foundations will be blasted and the rocks used in the laying of the cellar walls. The knoll will be leveled in places, making a level spot of sufficient size to accommodate the buildings which will from time to time be added as the growth of the institution warrants their erection.

The plans which have been prepared by Architect A. W. Von Horbalis and approved by Bishop Carroll, provide for construction of a five-story, rectangular-shaped building, one hundred and

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DO THE PEOPLE WANT ANOTHER FOUR-YEAR SQUEEZE?

BRYAN ANSWERS HUGHES' ARGUMENTS ADVANCED AT NEBRASKA UNIVERSITY

Delivered Forcibly in Commoner's Best Style, Address Was Repeatedly Cheered by Students—He Pointed Out the Difference in Platforms in Regard to Publicity of Contributions and Dwelt Upon the Propriety of Talkative Teddy Assuming Guardianship of His Understudy—Hughes Is Champion Assailer of Democratic Remedy for Trusts and One May Fairly Assume That His Argument Is the Strongest Advanced, or Which Can Be Advanced, Else Dictator Would Not Pit Him Against the Democratic Platform, Hughes Received Large Contributions From the Heads of Different Trusts—He Also Vetoed Bill Which Gave State Relief From Railroads—Does Not Accuse Hughes of Being Influenced by Contributions, as His Natural Disposition May Be to Take Side With Trusts.

Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 12.—In an address at the state university this afternoon W. J. Bryan attacked the arguments of Governor Hughes, of New York, in defense of the republican platform, dwelt on the difference in the two platforms relating to publicity of campaign contributions and discussed the propriety of President Roosevelt's supporting Mr. Taft.

University Students Cheer. Delivered forcibly and in Mr. Bryan's best style, his speech was repeatedly cheered by the university students. In attacking the position of the republicans on the tariff situation he delivered epigrams which kept the students cheering.

Answers Hughes' Arguments. The principal part of the speech of the candidate was occupied by an answer to the arguments of Hughes, who spoke to the university students a short time ago.

Mr. Bryan said: "Governor Hughes, of New York, has been put forward as the champion of the republican party to attack the democratic remedy for the trusts, and the president seems to prefer the argument advocated by Mr. Hughes than the argument advocated by Mr. Taft."

Hughes' Argument Strongest. "I can fairly assume, therefore, that the argument presented by Mr. Hughes is not only the strongest argument that has been presented, but the strongest argument that can be presented, because Mr. Roosevelt would not pit him against our platform if he were not the strongest opponent. He has been sent through the west to strengthen the republican lines. I desire to remind you, in the first place, that Mr. Hughes represents the eastern republicans, not the western republicans. He was one of the candidates against Mr. Taft when Mr. Taft was being urged as the representative of the administration. Mr. Hughes' friends joined with the friends of Mr. Cannon, Mr. Knox and Mr. Patterson in the effort to prevent the nomination of Mr. Taft. It is only fair to assume, therefore, that Mr. Hughes is not a reformer in the sense in which that term is used by the republicans of the west."

Hughes and Western Reformers. "As an evidence that Mr. Hughes is not in sympathy with western reformers, you will recall that he vetoed a two-cent passenger rate bill and he did this in spite of the fact that a republican

legislature of New York passed the bill. Governors in the western states signed this bill, and we are now enjoying the benefits of the two-cent fare. New York is more thickly settled than the western states, and yet he gave the benefit of the doubt to the railroads in their contest with the patrons. I will not say that he did this because the contributions made to his campaign fund by Morgan, Depew, the Vanderbilts and one of the Goulds.

Did Cols Influence Him? "It is not necessary to assume that these contributions had any effect upon his action. It is enough to know that he did not act upon this subject as republican governors in the west acted, and I care not what explanation his friends may make if they say that he decided in favor of railroads, without any reference to the contributions made by the railroads. It simply shows that he looks at these things from the standpoint of the railroad rather than from the standpoint of the patrons. If he had signed the bill, the railroads could have protected themselves by recourse to the courts, but when he vetoed the bill, the people had no recourse."

Defends Trusts Against People. "It is not strange that he should oppose the democratic remedy on the trust question. I will not say that this partiality for the trusts is due to the contributions made to his campaign fund by Carnegie, Schwab, Gates, Havemeyer, Duke and others. It is not necessary to assume that these contributions influenced him at all. It may be his natural disposition to take the side of the trusts as against the people. His speech presents all the evidence necessary to convict him of lack of sympathy with the general public."

Has No Trust Remedy. "Does he manifest any concern about the wrong done to the people by the trusts? Not the least. Has he any remedy? None whatever. With him it is a subject of amusement; it is really too funny for anything to think that anybody should try to do anything."

Hughes Like Quack Doctor. "If you will read his speech on this subject you will agree with me when I liken the case to a sick man who is about to try a remedy proposed by a physician. Dr. Hughes comes in and says: 'What! Are you going to take that remedy? My, that is ridiculous—that is absurd,' and then retires from the room laughing and leaving the patient without a remedy and without a suggestion. Now if the patient is not

really sick that might be excusable; but what do you think about it? Are Trusts Doing Harm? If the trusts are doing no harm, then, of course, no remedy is needed; if the trusts are doing harm, then why does not Mr. Hughes propose something? He takes the case of a patent, and says that our plan would interfere with patents. What is Mr. Hughes trying to do? Is he deceiving himself, is he simply trying to deceive those who listen to him? Our anti-trust plank has nothing to do with patents. The patent is intended to be a monopoly, and our reference to patents in another part of the platform is sufficient proof that the convention had no intention of including the patent in the operation of an anti-trust law.

(Continued on Second Page)

CONFERENCE ON EASTERN CRISIS CHEERS GREET BRYAN'S NAME

OPINION THAT POWERS SHOULD CONFER ON SITUATION IN EAST RECEIVES ENTHUSIASM.

AT MENTION OF COMMONER'S NAME SUPPORTED REPUBLICAN AUDIENCE GOES WILD.

ENGLAND CHANGES FRONT SAD JOLT TO REPUBLICANS

Great Surprise Personnel by Stand of Great Britain After Long Conference Between Anglo-Russian Representatives—Opening the Dardanelles Not Favored by Czar's Country.

"Is This a Republican or Democratic Meeting?" Asked Senator Beveridge, His Attraction at Meeting in Salt Lake—Democratic Governor's Name Provokes Great Applause.

London, Oct. 12.—M. Iswolsky, the Russian foreign minister, has succeeded in impressing upon Sir Edward Grey, the British secretary for foreign affairs, the necessity that not only should a conference of powers be held to settle the crisis in the near east, but that this conference should take under advisement other questions besides those involved in the annexation by Austria of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the declaration of Bulgarian independence.

Salt Lake City, Oct. 12.—"Is this a democratic or a republican meeting?" asked Senator Albert J. Beveridge, of Indiana, of Senator George Sutherland, of Utah. They were on the stage of the Salt Lake theater in the presence of the largest political gathering of the campaign, at which Senator Beveridge was the star attraction. His question was the culmination of three interruptions, each of which marred the effect of the rally as a republican propaganda meeting.

England's Change of Front. This change of front on the part of Great Britain, which has caused great surprise was announced by the foreign office at the conclusion of a long conference between Sir Edward Grey and M. Iswolsky, after a meeting of the cabinet in the morning, at which Sir Edward set forth the position he had taken and explained the views of the Russian minister. Sir Edward's secretary, in making the announcement, said:

Democratic Nominee Cheered. The Glee club started it by mentioning the name of Jesse Knight, who had been tendered the democratic gubernatorial nomination by the state democratic convention. From pit to topmost gallery the houses roared with applause and echoed with cheers. No other demonstration of the evening compared with it.

Nothing Can Be Ascertained. Further than this nothing could be ascertained officially as to the questions M. Iswolsky desires to include. In fact, it is doubtful if it has been decided what shall be taken up in addition to the two actions which brought about the crisis, for it was intimated that the pour parlours at the British foreign office have not yet been concluded and may continue for several days. M. Iswolsky intended to leave for Paris on Sunday, but he said today that his departure would not be possible until Thursday and that he might remain in London even longer than that.

Still for Free Silver. "Do you mean to tell me you are still for free silver?" demanded the speaker, shaking his finger in fierce reproach at the shouting multitude. "You bet we are!" came a voice, and the noise gained fresh impetus. Senator Beveridge gestulated in vain and it was then that he propounded his question to the Utah senator.

Dardanelles Not Open. It is doubtful whether Russia is anxious to reopen the Dardanelles for the present, for if this is done it must be for all nations, and Russia is not likely to desire that while her fleet is so weak. Besides, other treaties in addition to the treaty of Berlin would be involved.

Reveridge Asks Bryan to Answer Questions. Salt Lake City, Oct. 12.—That if Bryan were elected president his administration would be fought by a powerful element in his own party was the principal argument made by Senator A. J. Beveridge tonight before an immense audience at the Salt Lake theater. He demanded that Mr. Bryan answer the questions:

Can't Restore Legal Status. What end can be served this is not stated by the foreign office, but it can hardly be expected that either Bulgaria or Austria-Hungary will consent to restore the legal status in Bulgaria and Bosnia and Herzegovina before the questions of independence and annexation are considered, as the powers have decided must be done with respect to the island of Crete.

Will Senators Rayner and Daniel Bacon support this plank in your platform? Are you willing that a public poll of democratic senators shall be taken as to whether they will support or oppose you in your principal policies? As a citizen do you think any man should be elected president whose administration was doomed in advance to dissolution and failure by the practically unanimous opposition of his own party?

DAUGHTER OF REVOLUTION DIES AT 110 YEARS OF AGE. Seneca Falls, N. Y., Oct. 12.—Mrs. Charlotte Decker is dead here. She would have been 110 years old on Nov. 27. Her father, Godfrey Reeds, was a volunteer in the colonial army and served until the colonies were free. Mrs. Decker could remember her father telling of the privations of the soldiers at Valley Forge. She remembered the year 1813, when no grain could be raised and it was sold for 15 a bushel.

Mr. Beveridge predicted that if a poll of democratic senators were taken there would be shown greater opposition to the Bryan policies than any opposition that has ever been seen to the policies of any presidential candidate since Andrew Jackson's day. "And if you, Mr. Bryan," he continued, "are not willing to take this public poll of democratic senators it can be only because you know this to be the case."

MARTIN CONLEY, JR., KILLED UNDER LARGE AUTOMOBILE. New York, Oct. 12.—Martin Conley, Jr., aged 23, an employe of the comptroller's office, son of Martin Conley, former assemblyman of Brooklyn, was crushed to death under a 60-horse-power automobile early today when the machine, going 4 miles an hour, leaped from the road, crashed through an iron fence and landed bottom upward, in the open subway of the Long Island railway at Howard and Atlantic avenues, in Brooklyn.

From Salt Lake City Mr. Beveridge will go to Pueblo, Col., where he is to speak Wednesday night.

Time for Readjustments. "Corporations which have not yet reached that limit would simply stop expanding when the limit is reached, and that would entail no hardship upon them; and it would not be difficult to apply it to corporations which have already passed the 50 per cent limit. The laws do not take effect immediately upon their passage. There is always a time between the date of enactment and the date when the law takes effect."

SHRELVANT AND SCANDALOUS BUT THEY MUST GO ANYWAY. New York, Oct. 12.—Justice Gulgovich in the supreme today denied a motion on behalf of Howard Gould to strike out part of an affidavit submitted to the court by Katherine Cline-Gould in her application for \$125,000 alimony and counsel fees. Delaney Nichol, attorney for Mr. Gould, whom his wife is suing for a separation, had contended that certain parts of the affidavits in question were "irrelevant and scandalous."

VOTE FOR UNION WITH GREECE. Canea, Island of Crete, Oct. 12.—The Cretan parliament met this morning and formally voted the union of the island with Greece.

LaGrande, Ore., Oct. 12.—The Farmers' and Traders' National bank of this place failed to open today and on the doors this placard was posted: "Closed until the bank examiner arrives." The bank was capitalized at \$20,000 and two weeks ago its deposits amounted to \$190,000. The present condition of the bank's resources will not be known until the arrival of the bank examiner.

HANK CLOSED UNTIL EXAMINER ARRIVES.